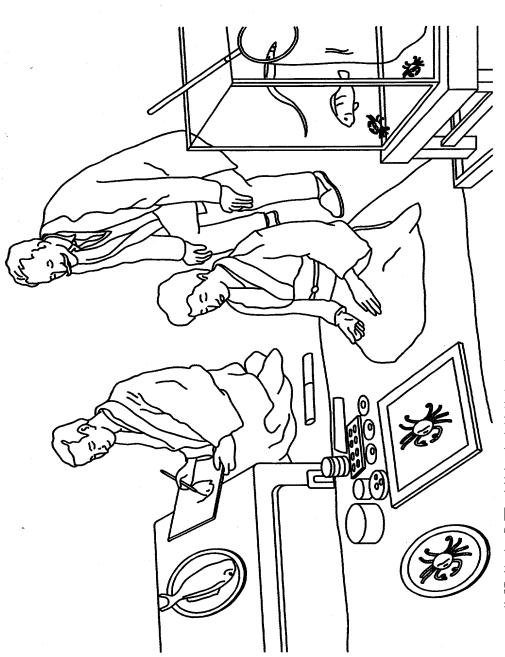
FIG. 1 PRIOR ART



無路 作成 の図(从内市丘陸地信)(中光宗平圏名の下 18当時の4名区)

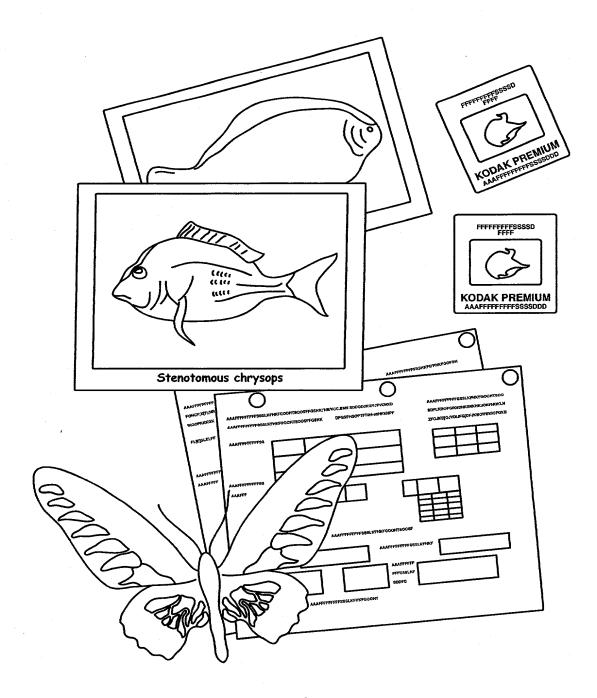
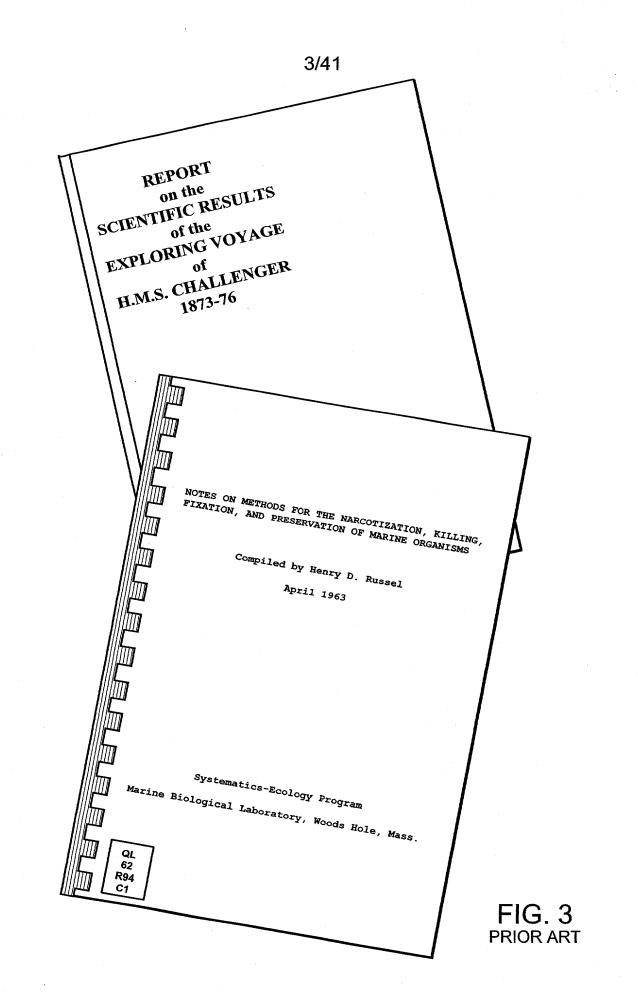


FIG. 2 PRIOR ART



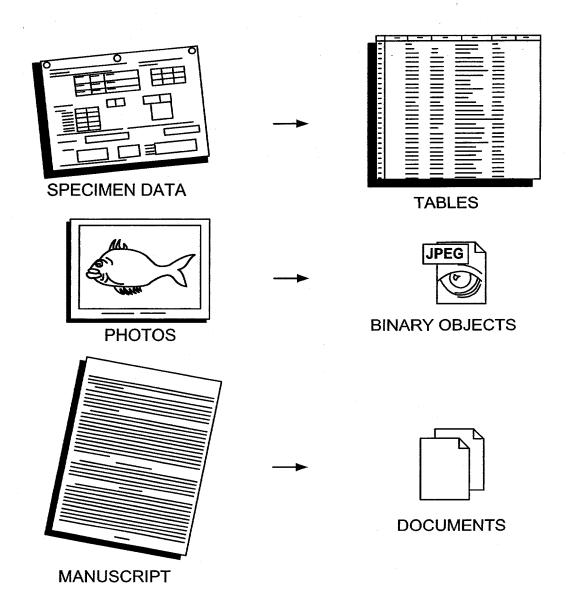
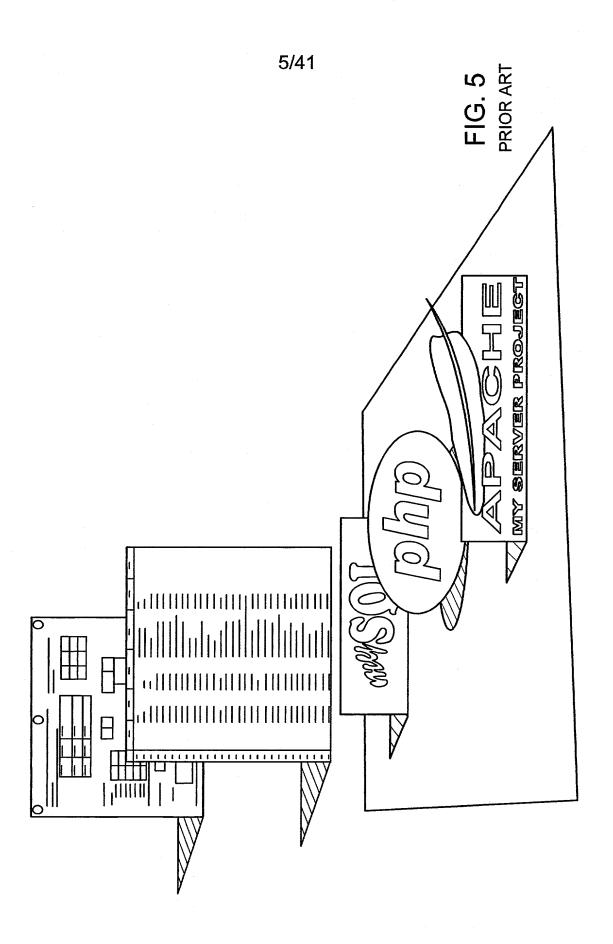
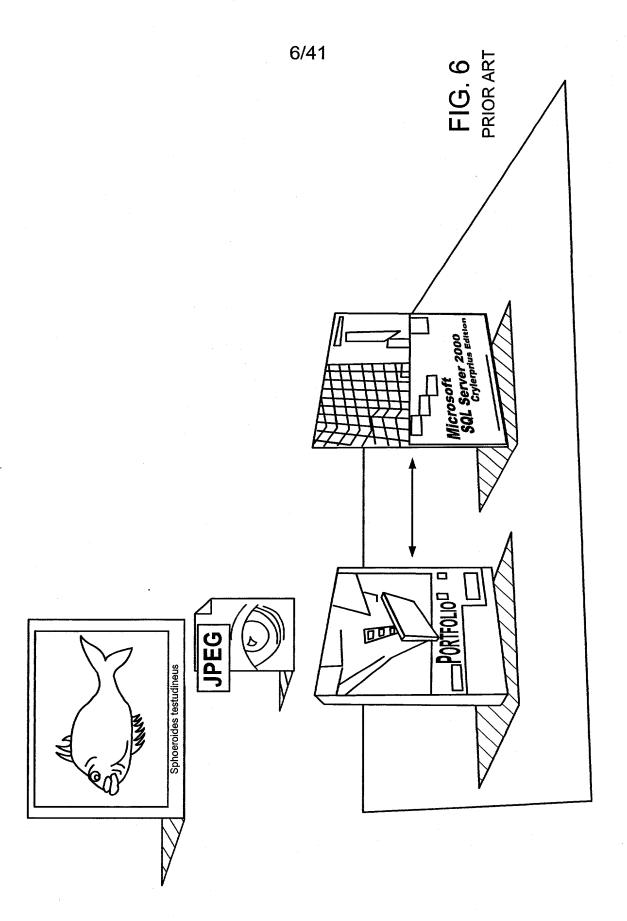
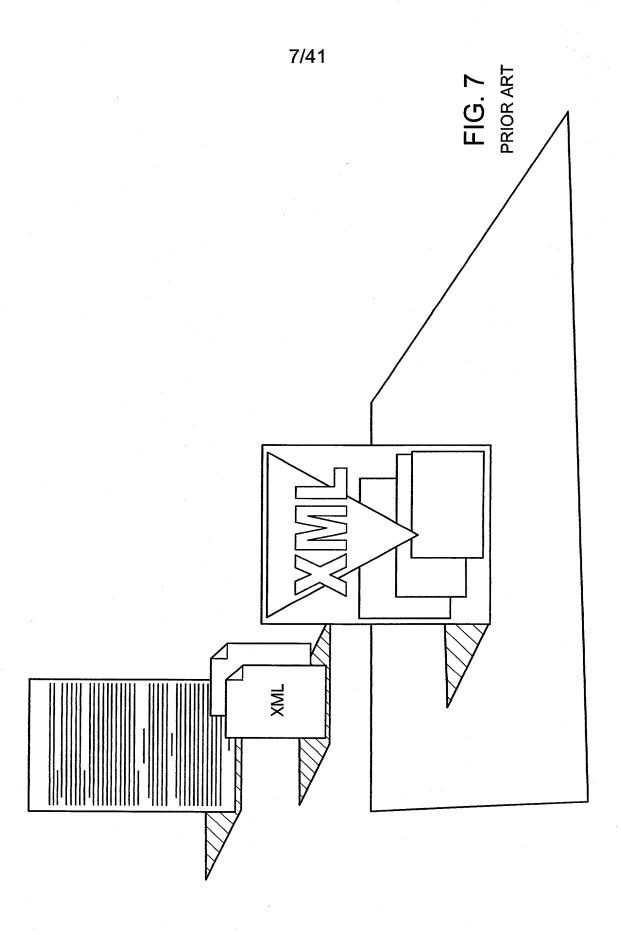


FIG. 4
PRIOR ART







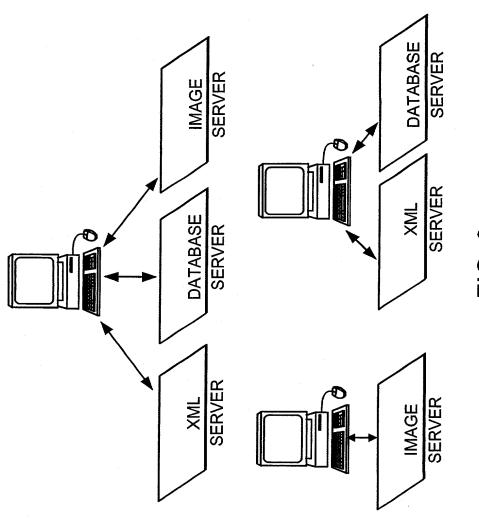
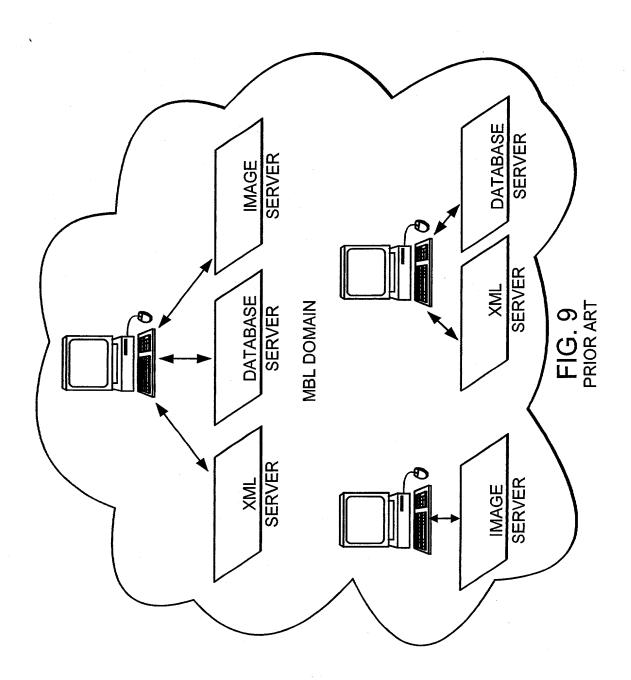
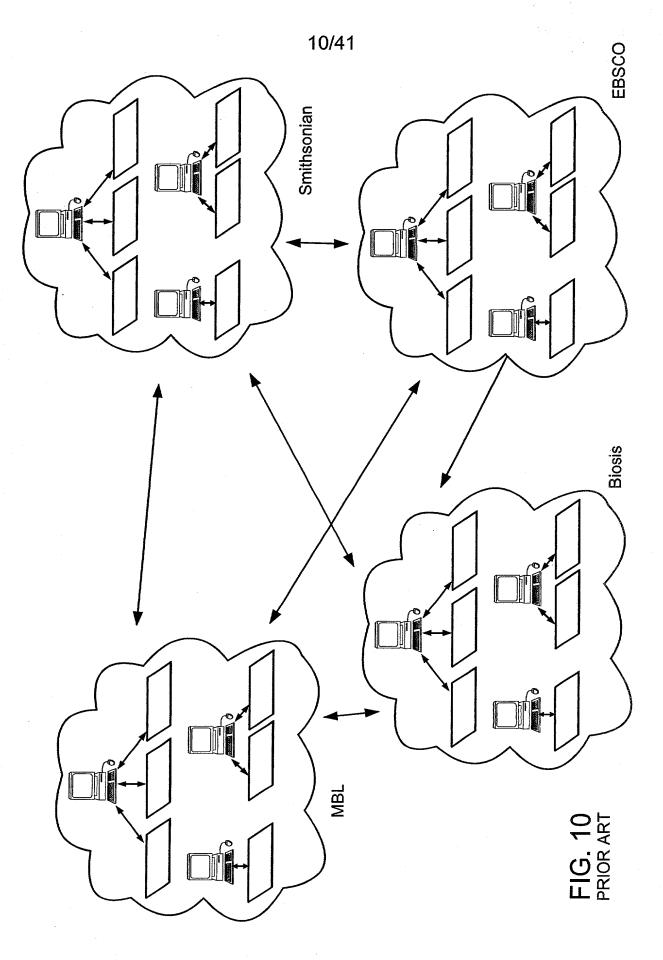


FIG. 8 PRIOR ART





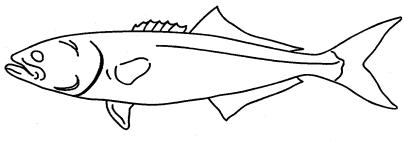


FIG. 11

Patterson
Organisms
Eukaryote
Choanoflagellates And Animals
Chordata
Chordata
Gnathostomata
Osteichthyes
Perciformes
Perciformes
Perciformes
Perciformes
Pomatomus
Pomatomus

Margulis Animalia

.Chordata

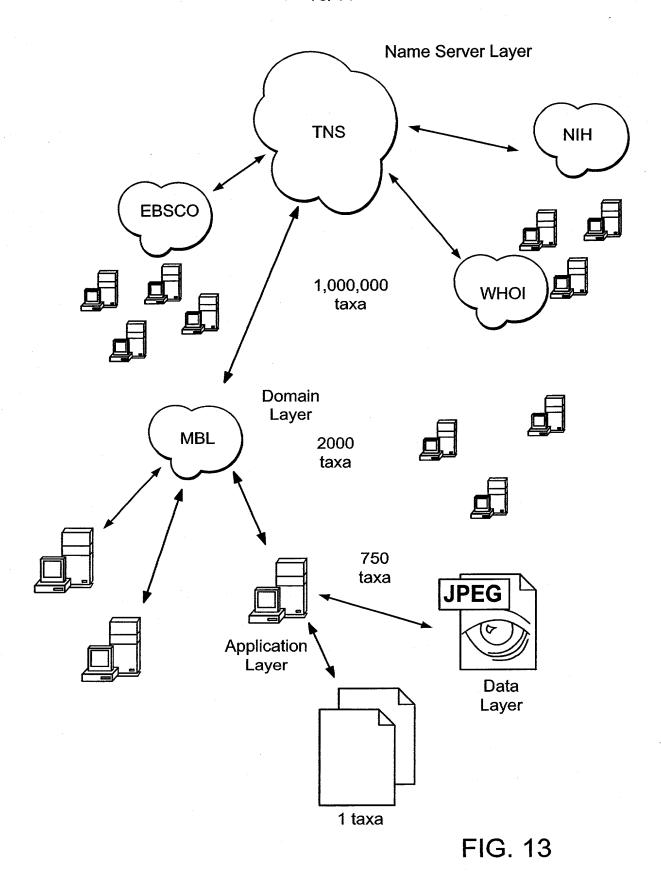
.. Gnathostomata

..... Osteichthyes ...... Actinopterygii ...... Perciformes ...... Pomatomus

...... Pomatomidae

...... Pomatomus saltator

FIG. 12



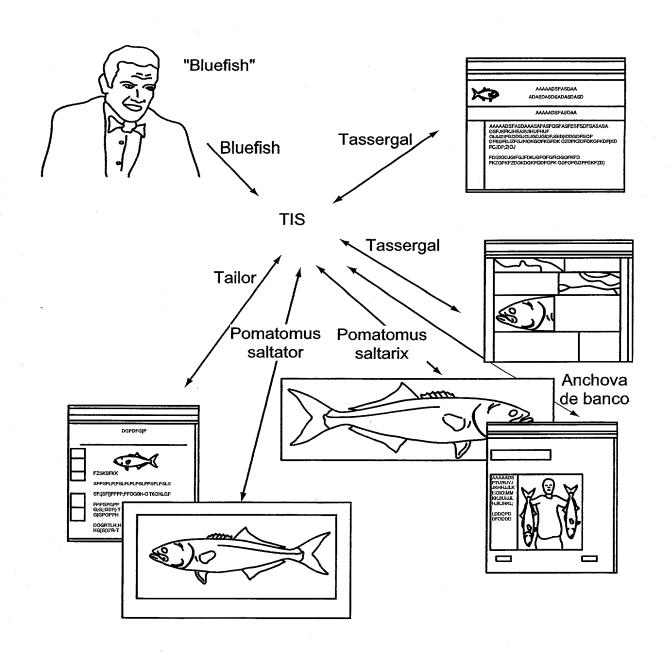
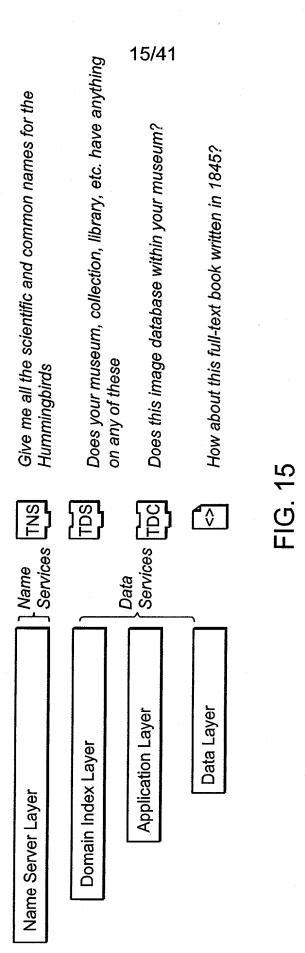


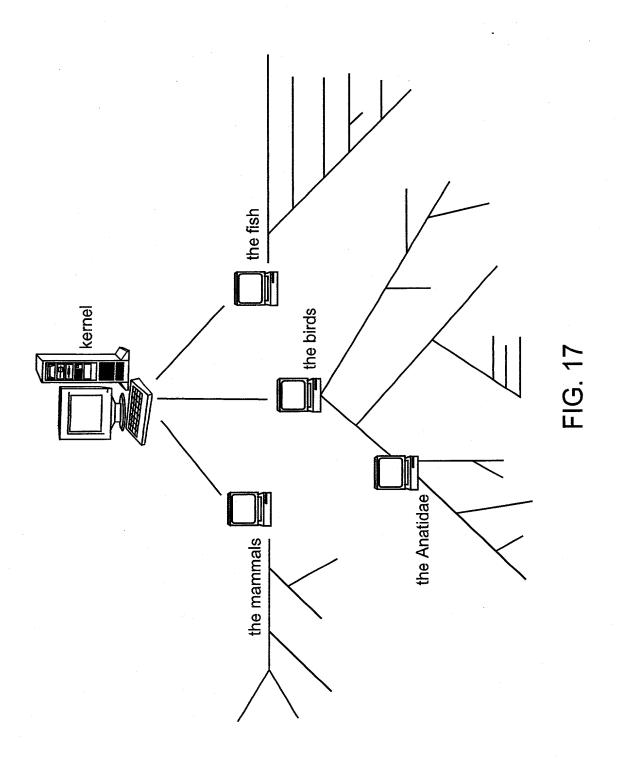
FIG. 14



# 16/41

Scientific names for the bluefish, Pomatomus saltator Cheilodipterus heptacanthus Cheilodipterus saltatrix Chromis epicurorum Gasterosteus saltatrix Gonenion serra Lopharis mediterraneus Perca lophar Pomatomus pedica Pomatomus saltator Pomatomus saltatrix Pomatomus skib Scomer sypterus Sparactodon nalnal Sypterus pallasii Temnodon conidens Temnodon saltator Temnodon tubulus

Other names Bluefish (FAO/English) Tassergal (FAO/French) Anjova (FAO/Spanish) Sinikala (Finnish) Blaufisch (German) Gofári (Greek) Pesce serra (Italian) Amikiri (Japanese) Anchova (Portuguese) Plitica (Serbo-Croat) Strijelka skakusa (Serbo-Croat) Lüfer (Turkish) Blue-fish (English) Anchova (Portuguese) Bluefish (AFS/English) Shad (English) Elf (English) Tekwaya (Arabic) Tekwa (Arabic) Tasergal (Polish) Teleskopabborre (Swedish) Dyphavsabbor (Norwegian) Enchova (Portuguese) Tailor (English) Skipjack (English) Anchova de banco (Spanish) Elwe (Afrikaans)



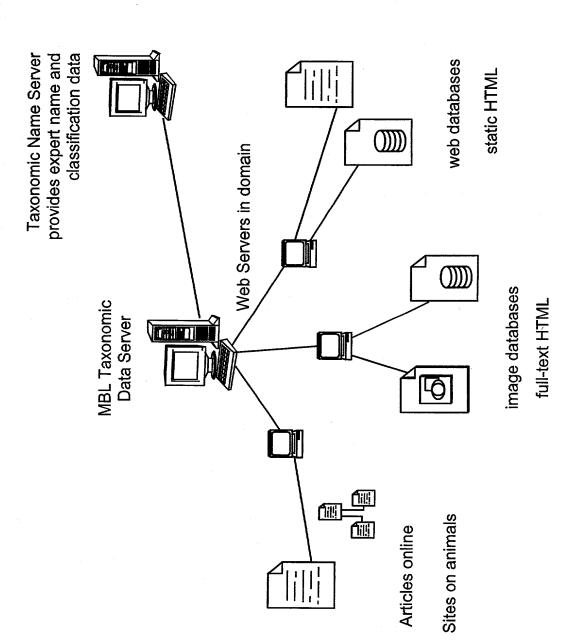


FIG. 18

# 19/41

Function name	What it does
classifications();	returns the canonical list of classifications from the name server
me(\$myID,\$d,\$type, \$1)	returns the name of entity myID according to the type attribute provided
name_types(\$d);	returns a \$d delimited array of n ame types such as "English,French,ICZN-Current, Synonym, Misspelling, etc.
chroot(\$myID, \$classification)	sets the name server root of the application to \$myID. Sets parent of myID to zero. Allows developers of taxa specific applications to only use relevant parts of the classification
names(\$myID,\$d, \$order,\$l)	returns an ary delimited by string, \$d
children(\$myID,\$d, \$classifcation,\$type, \$order,\$l)	returns an array of the children on \$myID according to the classification \$classification. Other options include the name type to return, sort order, etc.
parent(\$myID,\$d, \$classifcation,\$type, \$order,\$l)	Ancestry of \$myID with many output options
list_my_children (\$myID)	A recursive function for dumping tree information.
get_name(\$myID, \$name_type, \$date,ref)	Return a specific name for a taxa such as the French form or the currently accepted name or a junior synonym.
classify(\$myID, \$classification, \$length)	Returns an array of ancestry for a given classification to a given number of steps relative to the taxa. A length of 0 returns to the tree root.
names(\$myID, \$fields)	Returns an array of all names for a given taxonomic entity. Fields returned in the array can be specified.
dump(\$myID, \$delimiter,\$fields, \$classification)	Dumps from myID down in spreadsheet form
pad(\$myID,\$s, \$class,\$root) -	Delimiters used to pad the taxonomic level type. Ex (pad (AR201,"=-","1C",5) outputs "=-=-=-" because according to classification "1C" this entity (a genus) would

from the root of classification 1C.

be indented six places to correspond to the six levels from the starting point of level "5" (corresponding to "Phylum")



# MARINE BIOLOGICAL LABORATORY



MBL HOME

directory

site mar

search

# Marine Animals at the MBL

....♥ 🗖 <u>Metazoa</u> -<u>>></u>

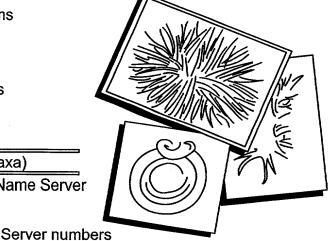
- ...... Annelida Segmented Worms
  - ... Arthropoda Joint-legged animals
  - ..... Dryozoa Moss Animals
  - ... 🎙 🗖 <u>Chaetognatha</u> Arrow Worms
  - .... Don't Chordata Vertebrates and allies
    - .. 🎙 🗖 Cnidaria Coelenterates
- ...... Ctenophora Comb Jellies
- ...... Dischinodermata Spiny-skinned Animals researchers.
- ...... Hemichordata Acorn Worms
- ..... Mollusca Mollusks
- ..... Nemertea Ribbon Worms
- ...... Platyhelminthes Flatworms
- ..... Porifera Sponges
- ..... Dipuncula Peanut Worms

Expand from Metazoa down. (560 taxa)

This program uses the Taxonomic Name Server for name authority information.

Find

This database represents approximately 200 species of marine organisms available in our Marine Resources Center and collected by the Aquatic Resources Division. Most of these organisms are available for purchase by qualified educational institutions and researchers.



Click on grouping at left for a listing of species

FIG. 20

☐Taxonomy Data Browser v0.9	bl.edu	Systematic Key to the Tetraodontidae  www.museo.ja/fish/key - LucID Key Author: DP Remsen , 2001 + matrix_id_200.1 "teeth bicuspidate" <6> images available <view thumbnail=""> <import><li>import&gt;<li>link&gt;  Key to the Common Fish of Jamaica Hofstra Univ. Field Station Fishes of the Caribbean University of California - Davis The Voyage of H.M.S. Challenger  MBL/WHOI Library</li></li></import></view>	
my	m.sr	Δ Δ Δ (())	) Þ
Taxonc	Data Server: <u>zeus.mbl.edu</u>	Books Citations Classifications Collections Identification  V Keys P Regional P Systematic Images Location	
	***************************************		
000	(d□) □□ □□ □□ □□ Back View	E SuperClass Pisces Class Actinopterygii Sphoeroides testudineus Tetraodon testudineus Tetrodon punctatus Tetrodon punctatis	

at pring, grow, grows, sering, grow meets, all grows, the first state, and grows, some of growing and grows are grown for the growing and growing and

## 22/41

### SUMMARY OF RESULTS

Cythere crispata, Brady. Obtained also at Station 187 and Port Jackson.

" cymba, Brady. Obtained also at Station 233B, 15 fathoms.Recorded from Hong Kong.

" goujoni, Brady. Obtained also at Station 187 and Port Jackson.

" darwini, Brady Obtained also at Station 233B, 15 fathoms.Recorded from Java

" cribriformis, Brady Obtained at no other locality by the Challenger.

Loxoconcha sinensis, Brady Obtained also at Station 233B, 15 fathoms. Recorded from Hong Kong.

Bythocythere orientalis, Brady Obtained also in Torres Strait.

Cytherella cingulata, Brady Obtained also at Stations 187, 189, and Port Jackson

MACRUHA (Spence Bate, Zool. pt 52).

Alpheus rupax, Fabricius. One specimen (10 fathoms): obtained at no other locality by the Challenger.

Nauticaris unirecedens, n.g., n.sp. One specimen; obtained at no other locality.

ANOMURA (Henderson, Zool. pt. 69)

Spiropagurus spiriger (De Haan), One spicemen in the shell of *Pleurotoma* (10 fathoms); for distribution see Torres Strait.

Porcellana serratifrons, Stimson. One specimen (10 fathoms); obtained also in Arafura Sea.

Rephidopus ciliatus, Stimpson. One specimen (10 fathoms); obtained at no other locality by the Challenger. Recorded from Hong Kong.

BRACHYCRA (Miers, Zool. pt. 49)

Neptunas (Amphitrite) hastatoides (Fabricius). Several Specimens (10 fathoms); obtained also at Stations 188, 233B, and Japan.

Goniosoma cruciferum (Fabricius). One specimen (7 fathoms); obtained at no other locality by the Challenger.

Arcunia septemspinosa (Fabricius). Three specimens (10 fathoms) obtained also at Station 233B, 16 fathoms, and Japan.

Leucosia craniolaris (Linué). Two specimens (10 fathoms); obtained also at Stations 188, 190, and Japan.

Dorippe facchino (Herbst). One specimen (10 fathoms); obtained at no other locality by the Challenger.

GASTEROPODA (Watson, Zool. pt. 42).

Pleurotoma (Surcula) tuberculata, Gray. (10 fathoms); obtained also in Arafura Sea.

ing inimals; inating marine nohs of d by a reeding ture of growth

June, whereas the contain only smaller eggs after the early part of July, No individual, however, is actually known to have given birth to two broods in a single summer.

The sand shark, Carcharias Littoralis, the most common shark at Woods Hole during the summer, so far as I know, has never been taken during the breeding season all the individuals being apparently imma

FIG. 23

The Bluefish, Pomatomus saltator

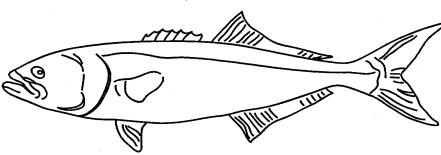


FIG. 24

Continue zone   Continue zon	
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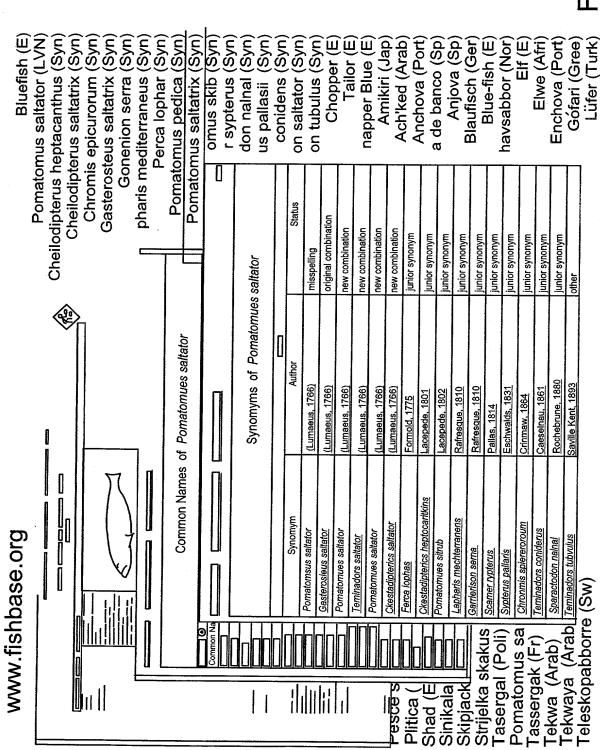
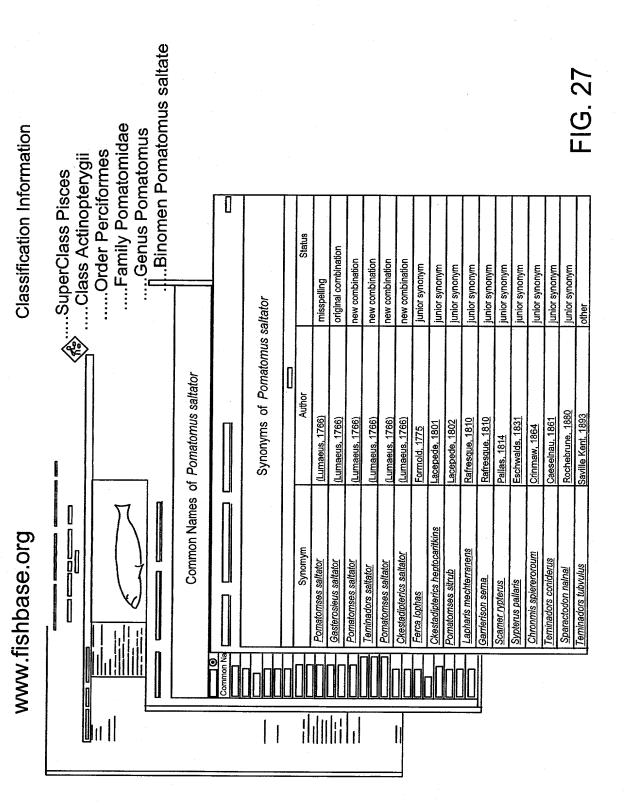


FIG. 26



T ***			
MARINE BIOLO	OGICAL LAE MASSACHUSET		
MBL HOME directory	site map	search	contact us
***			
Search for: Pomatomus saltatrix  Search what: Entire site  Output format: Long   \( \Delta \)  Results per page: 20   \( \Delta \)	Sear	ch!	
Search results:			
Displaying documents 1-4 of total 4 found.			

propraying doodmonto 1 4 of total 4 i

1. Macrofauna description [2]

Description of the Macrofauna in Plum Island Sound Macrofauna are abundant and diverse throughout the Plum Island Sound estuary. Twenty eight species of fish have been recorded in the brackish to marine areas and another 10 from the freshwater portion....

 http://ecosystems.mbl.edu/PIE/data/HTL/HTLDescription.htm (text/html) Wed, 19 Jul 2000 15:11:39 GMT, 3406 bytes

2. No title [2]

DATE STATION STATE X STATE Y LAT LON SPECIES TOTAL WEIGHT 23-Sep-1993 HTL-PR-21 247524.8 944832.3 42.75263608 70.91949172 Alosa aestivalis 1 1.2 20-Oct-1993 HYL-PR-21 247524.8 944832.3 42.75263608 70.91949172 Apeltes quadracus 1 0.6 23-Nov-1993 HTL-P...

 http://ecosystems.mbl.edu/PIE/data/HTL/HTL-PR-Survey.txt (text/html) Wed, 19 Jul 2000 14:53:41 GMT, 174862 bytes

3. No title [2]

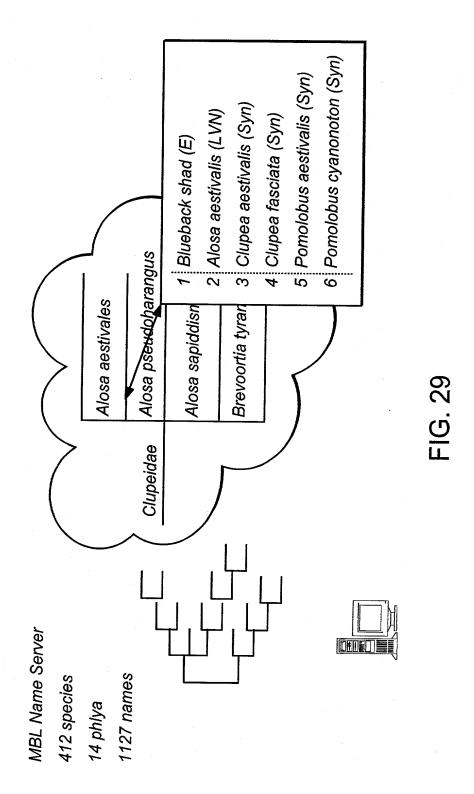
STATION STATE X STATE Y LAT LON SAL SITE NAME SCI NAME 15N 13C 34S HTL-SO-3(Knob) 257402.95 942546.27 42.73139029 70.79906604 30 MID sand shrimp Crangon septemspinosa 10.5 -16.3 8.6 HTL-SO-5(Sub Headquarters) 256334.1 945265.44 42.75594527 70.81184907...

 http://ecosystems.mbl.edu/PIE/data/HTL/HTL-PR-Isotope.txt (text/html) Wed, 19 Jul 2000 14:18:16 GMT, 8767 bytes

4. No title [2]

Plum Island Ecosystem Long Term Ecological Research (PIE-LTER) LMER Intercomparison Stable Isotope Data Set Updated 2/14/97 Organic matter Real/measured Forward model stable isotope data Budgets stable...

http://ecosystems.mbl.edu/PIE/data/STP/STP-VA-OMInterisotope.txt (text/html)
 Wed, 19 Jul 2000 15:18:07 GMT, 20535 bytes



Classification: ICLARM:FishBase

....SuperClass Pisces

.....Class Actinopterygii

.....Order Perciformes

.....Family Pomatomidae

.....Genus Pomatomus

......Binomen Pomatomus saltator

Names:

Bluefish (E)

Pomatomus saltator (LVN)
Cheilodipterus heptacanthus (Syn)

Cheilodipterus saltatrix (Syn) Cromis epicurorum (Syn)

Gasterosteus saltatrix (Syn)

FIG. 30

Links: Pomatomus saltator

MBL

Database of Marine Organisms
The Flescher Slides Collection
The Biological Bulletin Citations Datbase
MRC Catalog of Specimens
Compendium of Eggs and Embryoes
The Teaching Charts of Rudolph Leuckar

P16590	DT109	F103337				0400	80.0 0		accepted latin name)		Pomadasvs	Pomadasvs	Pomadasvs	Pomadasys	Pomadasys	Pomadasýs	Pomatomus	Pomatoschistus	Pomatoschistus	Pomatoschistus	Pomatoschistus	Pomatoschistus	Pomatoschistus	Pomatoschistus	Pomatoschistus
	F1045	F1(		<b>→</b>		Classification: 0100			Entity Description (use currently accepted latin name)		Pomadasys striatus	Pomadasys stridens	Pomadasys suillus	Pomadasys taeniatus	Pomadasys trifasciatus	Pomadasys unimaculatus	Pomatomus saltator	Pomatoschistus bathi	Pomatoschistus canestrinii	Pomatoschistus knerii	Pomatoschistus lozanoi	Pomatoschistus marmoratus Domatoschistus missos	Pomatoschistus minutus	Pomatoschistus norvegicus	Pomatoschistus pictus
type	ш _ б	Sys	Syn Syn	Syn	Syn	S S S S	S S S	Syn	Entity [		Poma	Poma	Poma	Poma	Poma	Poma(	Pomar	Pomat	Pomat	Pomat	Fomat		Pomat	Pomat	Pomat
	Sluefish Pomatomus saltator Cheilodioterus hentacanthus	Cheilodipterus saltatrix	Gasterosteus saltatrix	serra	Lopnaris mediterraneus	lar s pedica	s saltatrix	s skib	myparentID	000001-1	F103336	F103336	F103336	F103336	F103336	F103336	F10333/	F103338	F103338	F103338	T 103338 E103338	F103338	F103338	F103338	F103338
name	Bluefish Pomatomus saltator Cheilodipterus benta	Cheilodipte	Gasterosteus saltatr	Gonenion serra	Lopnaris m	Perca Lopnar   Pomatomus nedica	Pomatomus saltatrix	Pomatomus skib	MyID	-	F7301	F7708	F1/426	F2/317	F2/498	F51125	T 304	70,00	10100 1000	F9109	F9190	F1344	F1345	F1346	F134/
	-																								
MyID	F364 F364 F364	F364	F364	F364	F364	F364	F364	F364 F364	F364	T 364	1364 204	T 364	F364	F364	F364	F3640	F3640	F3640	F3640	9	F3641			_	_
	38631 59825 73467	73482	81129	82464 87746	94745	96363	96364	96365 100411	101901 103298	103504	103506	103507	106382	106383	106384	39257	61228	77719	77.720	/8438	41109			FIG. 3,	)

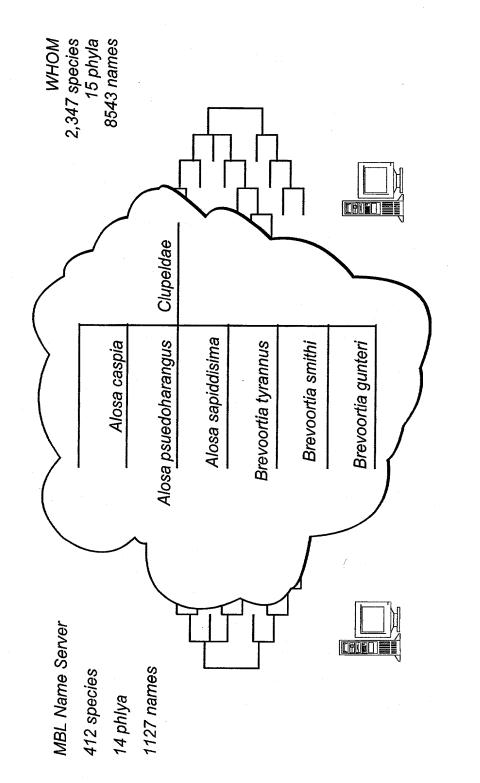


FIG. 32

Classification: ICLARM:FishBase

...SuperClass Pisces

.....Class Actinopterygii

.....Order Clupeiformes

......Family Cluepeidae .......Genus Brevoortia

......Binomen Brevoortia tyrannus

Links: Brevoortia tyrannus

Z Z Z Database of Marine Organisms

The Flescher Slides Collection

The Biological Bulletin Citations Datbase

MRC Catalog of Specimens

Compendium of Eggs and Embryoes
The Teaching Charts of Rudolph Leucka?

Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

Discovery: The Salt Marsh

Mariner Library Catalog

Oceanus Magazine: Oct 1983 Issue

Laboratory of Dr. Peter Cummins

JASON Project, 1997 Fisheries Worldw?

FIG. 33

Names:
Atlantic menhaden (E)
Brevoortia tyrannus (L)
Clupea carolinensis (Syn)
Clupea menhaden (Syn)
Clupea neglecta (Syn)

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S ASTROBIOLOGY MICTO*SCOPE	Find Find	AIBICIDIEIFIGIHIIJIKIL	eba	a Seba	Mayorella Malosira	Merismopedia Mesodinium	<u>Metacoronympha</u> <u>Metanema</u>	<u>Metromonas</u> Micrasterias	Micrachiamys	Microhabitat	Microscape	Mite Mite	Monas MONOCERCOMONADINAE	<u>Mothscale</u> Motilebact	Motilebactdet

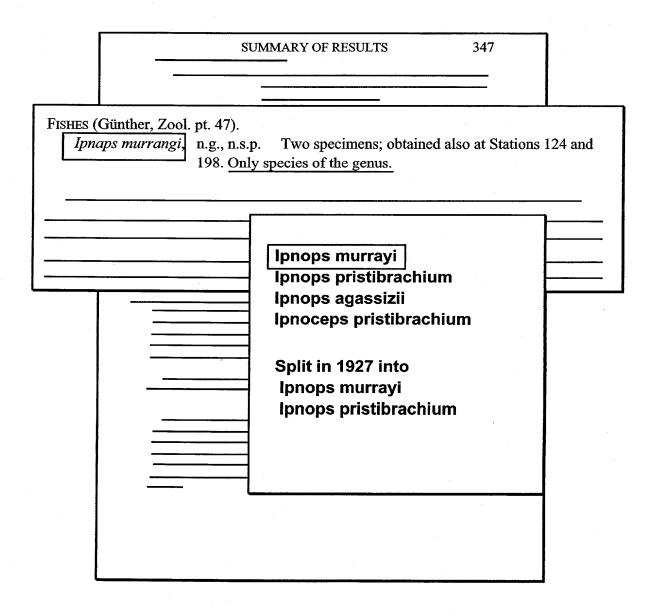


FIG. 35

				33/4	1			
FIG. 36A	FIG. 36B	FIG. 36C	FIG. 36					
dTNS (distributed Taxonomic Name Server)	Documentation Jump to: Vertebrates/Fish /Mammals/Birds/Reptiles	<u>Organisms</u> (C1) <u>Eukaryote</u> (P1)2 Opisthokonts (P2673)	3 Choanoflagellates And Animals (P2674)  Metazoa (D1)		Class Actinopterygii (F192005)	 Binomen Pomatomus saltator Entrez (F364) ()	Bluefish (E) Pomatomus saltator (L) Cheilodipterus heptacanthus (Syn)	

FIG. 36A

Lopharis mediterraneus (Syn) Cheilodipterus saltatrix (Syn) Gasterosteus saltatrix (Syn) Chromis epicurorum (Syn) Pomatomus saltatrix (Syn Temnodon conidens (Syn) Pomatomus pedica (Syn) Sparactodon nalnal (Syn) Temnodon saltator (Syn) Temnodon tubulus (Syn) Sypterus pallasii (Syn) Scomer sypterus (Syn) Pomatomus skib (Syn) Gonenion serra (Syn) Perca lophar (Syn) Snapper Blue (E) Tassergal (FR) Chopper (E) Tailor (E) Sinikala (Fi) Anjova (Sp)

Pesce serra (It)

Anchova (Pr)

Blaufisch (Gr)

Gofári (Gk)

Plitica (SC)

Strijelka skakusa (Serb)

Lüfer (Tk)

Blue-fish (E)

Anchova (Pr)

Elf (E)

Shad (E)

Tekwaya (Ar)

Tekwa (Ar)

Teleskopabborre (Sw) Tasergal (Po)

Dyphavsabbor (No)

Enchova (Pr) Skipjack (E)

Anchova de banco (Sp) Elwe (Af) Dump

Data Views:

explode

FIG. 36C

SQL outputs: parent/child & columns: Pending

Various output formats served	ut form		Name Serv	by the Name Server layer via a Taxonomic Name Server	mic Name Server
A table of all names and their qualifiers	d their	A string containing the preferred name		specified list of taxa levels	A table with a specified list of taxa levels The full ICZN classification with "##" and the preferred name
tns -nq "Name/Qualifier" -t- name "Pomatomus saltatrix"	r" -t- ıtrix"	tns -pv -name "Pomatomus saltatrix" -s	tns -c,pv,l "Kingdom,Phylum,Class,Ord Genus,Species" -name "Pomatomus saltatrix"	tns -c,pv,l "Kingdom,Phylum,Class,Order,Family, Genus,Species" -name "Pomatomus saltatrix"	tns -c,pv,a -name "Pomatomus saltatrix" -l-t##
Name Qua	Qualifier		Kingdom	Eukaryota	EUKARYOTES##Living_Organisms Kingdom##
Bluefish (E)		Pomatomus saltator Phylum	Phylum	Chordata	SubKingdom##OPISTHOKONTS ParvPhylum##Metazoa
Pomatomus saltator (L)	·		Class	Actinopterygii	Phylum##Chordata Subphylum ##Vertebrata
Cheilodipterus (Syn)	n)		Order	Perciformes	Superclass## Gnathostomata Class##Osteichthyes
Cheilodipterus (Syn)	n)		Family	Pomatomidae	subClass##Actinopterygii SuperClass##Pisces
Chromis (Syn)	(îu		Genus	Pomatomus	Class##Actinopterygii Order##Perciformes

# FIG. 37A

Various output formats served by the N	served by the Name Server layer via a Taxonomic Name Server	nic Name Server
	Species saltator	Family##Pomatomidae Genus##Pomatomus Species##saltator
	or the same table with common English names	
	tns -c,ce,l "Kingdom,Phylum,Class,Order,Family, Genus,Species" -name "Pomatomus saltatrix" -t:	
	Kingdom: EUKARYOTES	
	Phylum: Animals with Backbones	
	Class: Ray-finned Fish	
:	Order: Perches and Allies	
	Family: Bluefish Family	
	Genus: Bluefish	
	Species: Bluefish	

Various ou	Itput forn	Various output formats served by the Name Server layer via a Taxonomic Name Server	
Temnodon conidens	(Syn)		
Temnodon saltator (Syn)	(Syn)		
Temnodon tubulus (Syn)	(Syn)		
Chopper	(E)		
Tailor	(E)		
Snapper Blue	(E)		<u></u>

FIG. 37C

:::::

**WEB DATABASES** STATIC HTML NAME SERVER WEB SERVERS IN DOMAIN TAXONOMIC DATA SERVER IMAGE DATABASE FULL-TEXT HTML SITES ON ANIMALS **ARTICLES ONLINE INDEX FILES** N .....